Joint APEC-JODI Workshop on Oil and Gas Statistics 17<sup>th</sup> APEC Workshop on Energy Statistics and 18<sup>th</sup> Regional JODI Training Workshop (Tokyo, 11-13 June 2019)



## Challenges in JODI data collection and reporting in Hong Kong, China

**Energy Efficiency Office** 

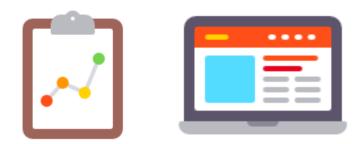
**Electrical and Mechanical Services Department** 





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## **1-Energy Imports and Exports**

> Minor Indigenous production:

Renewable energy

➢ Mainly Import and Exports, which includes:



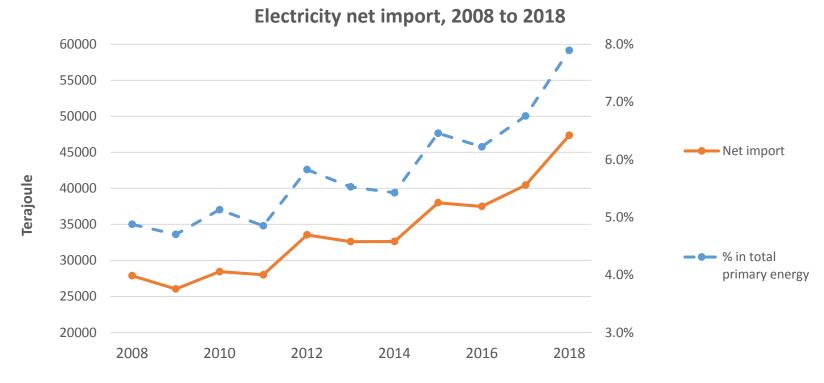
- Coal Products (e.g. Wood charcoal, steam coal);

- Oil Products (e.g. Motor Gasoline, naphtha);
- Natural Gas; and
- Electricity



# 1-Energy Imports and Exports - Electricity

## Between 2008 to 2018, the trend of net electricity imported is in-line with that of its percentage in total primary energy



Source: Hong Kong C&SD Energy Statistics Annual Reports



# 1-Energy Imports and Exports

Between 2008 to 2018 the Energy Imports has taken up a large proportion in Hong Kong

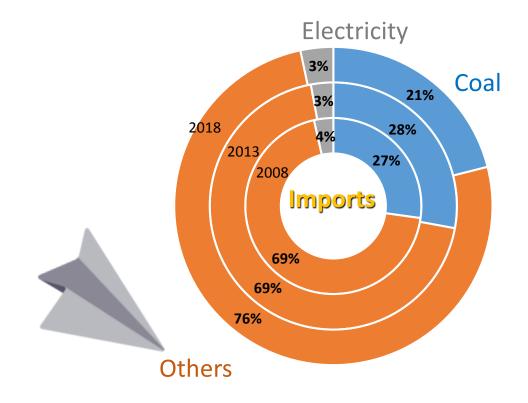


Source: Hong Kong C&SD Energy Statistics Annual Reports



# 1-Energy Imports and Exports

Energy Imports (Majority) and Exports (Minority)
 Imports : Around 95% from Coal and Others



Source: Hong Kong C&SD Energy Statistics Annual Reports



# 2- Energy transformation



Except direct import, Electricity and Town Gas is produced through transformation processes;

➢<u>No</u> refineries industry;

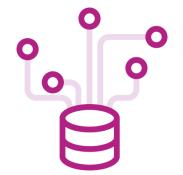
➢ Town Gas is produced from natural gas, naphtha and landfill gas and Only ONE company produces the town gas in HKC:-

"The Hong Kong and China Gas Company"

 Electricity is produced from coal, natural gas, oil and renewable sources and TWO companies produce electricity in HKC: "CLP Power Hong Kong Limited" & "Hong Kong Electric".



# 3-Data collection



Type of data	Monthly Gas data	Monthly Oil data
	1- Electrical and Mechanical Services Department-Gas Division	1- Electrical and Mechanical Services Department-Gas Division
Source of Data	2- CLP Power Hong Kong Limited	2- Census and Statistics
	3- Hong Kong Electric	Department







- Higher accuracy as the data come from government department and utility;
- Keep monitoring the data with government department and utility;
- Communicate with difference parties;
- Actively co-operates with international organizations to discuss energy issues; and
- Research on latest development of energy policies.



# 4-Completeness of data ≻ Improvement on completeness of the data

2018	
	Hong Kong, China
Completeness	80%
Indigenous Production	12 / 12
Imports	12 / 12
Exports	12 / 12
Stock Changes (+ or -)	12 / 12
Gross Inland deliveries (calculated)	12 / 12
Statistical Difference	
Gross Inland deliveries (observed)	0 / 12
of which: Power Generation	0 / 12
of which: Own use and losses	12 / 12
Total Stocks on National Territory- Opening	12 / 12
Total Stocks on National Territory- Closing	12 / 12



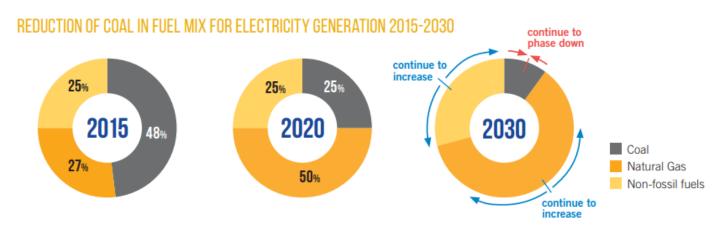


Member Economy: HONG KONG CHINA					
Month:	January				
Year:	2019				
	Natural Gas Million m <sup>3</sup> (at 15°C, 760 mm Hg)	Natural Gas TJ (Gross Calor. Value)			
Indigenous Production	0.00	0.00			
Imports	262.45	10,468.50			
Exports	0.00	0.00			
Stock Changes (+ or -) Gross Inland deliveries (calculated)	262.45	0.00 10,468.50			
Statistical Difference	262.45 N.A				
Gross Inland deliveries (observed)	N.A		emper Economy:	HONG KONG CH	IIN A
of which: Power Generation	***	***	enniver Leonomy.	HONG KONG CF	IIIVA
of minioin Own use and issues of the natural gas inclusivy			onth:	February	
Total Stocks on National Territory- Opening	0.00				
Total Stocks on National Territory- Closing	0.00		ar:	2019	
				Natural Gas Million m <sup>8</sup>	Natural Gas TJ
				(at 15°C, 760 mm Hg)	(Gross Calor. Value
		Inc	digenous Production	(at 15°C, 760 mm Hg) 0.00	0.0
		Im	ports	(at 15°C, 760 mm Hg) 0.00 177.26	0.0
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## Additional Sharing – Transformation Target

- About 70 % of carbon emissions comes from electricity generation
- ➢ Phase down coal-fired electricity generation
- ➢ Replace with natural gas and non-fossil fuel sources



Source: Hong Kong Climate Action Plan 2030+



# Additional Sharing – Transformation Target

Floating Storage and Regasification Unit (FSRU) will provide additional access to natural gas in Hong Kong water

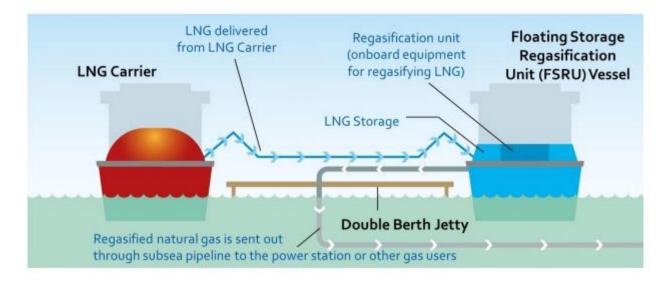


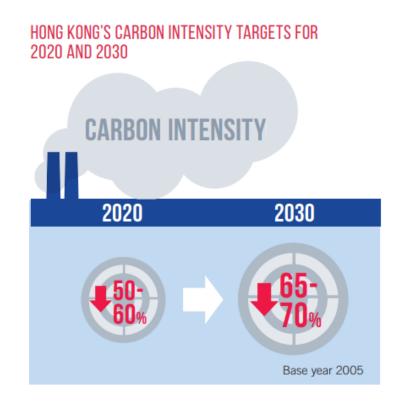
Photo source: CLP Information Kit 2018

Come into operation by 2020 the earliest



# Additional Sharing – Transformation Target

Carbon intensity target of 50 - 60% reduction by 2020 (65% - 70% by 2030) using 2005 as base



Source: Hong Kong Climate Action Plan 2030+

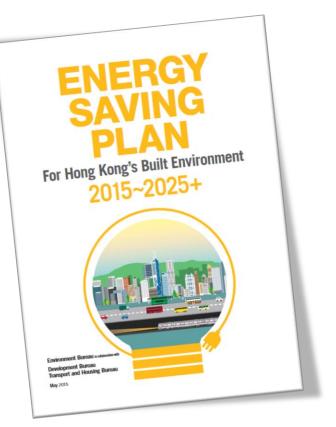


## Additional Sharing – El Target

## Energy Saving Plan for HK 2015~2025+

Our target of reducing Hong Kong's energy intensity by 40% by 2025 using 2005 as the base.









## Thank You !

